



Real Time Water Quality Monthly Report Leary's Brook April 2006

General

- Data from the Leary's Brook monitoring station is monitored by the Water Resources Management Division staff on a monthly basis.

Maintenance and Calibration of Instrumentation

- The following table displays the dates when the Datasonde was removed for routine cleaning, maintenance and calibration and when it was redeployed during the month of April.

Table 1: Table of Datasonde removal and installation dates

Date Installed	Date Removed
	April 18, 2006
April 25, 2006	

- Water quality readings were taken with a Minisonde at the time of removal for comparison purposes. The Minisonde was calibrated prior to use.

Data Interpretation

- Areas in the graphs where the data lines go abruptly down to the x axis and show no readings occur when the datasonde is removed for routine cleaning, maintenance and calibration. The dates where this occurs correspond to Table 1 above.
- In general, water quality parameters were stable during the month of April with expected daily/nightly (diurnal) and seasonal changes occurring.
- Stage height** (water level) rose and fell in response to daily precipitation as seen in **Figure 1**. Increases in stage height correspond to precipitation events as seen in Table 2.
- Water temperature** fluctuated in response to daily maximum and minimum air temperature. This is demonstrated by comparing the graph in **Figure 2** to the air temperature data in **Table 2**. Warmer water temperatures correspond to warmer air temperatures experienced towards the second half of the month.

Table 2: Weather information for St. John's, NL provided by Environment Canada for April 2006

Daily Data Report for April 2006											
DAY	Max Temp	Min Temp	Mean Temp	Heat Deg Days	Cool Deg Days	Total Rain	Total Snow	Total Precip	Snow on Grnd	Dir of Max Gust	Spd of Max Gust
	°C	°C	°C	C	C	mm	cm	mm	cm	10's Deg	km/h
01†	4.9	-0.3	2.3	15.7	0	0	0	0	52		<31
02†	5.7	0.9	3.3	14.7	0	5.4	0	5.4	46	17	69
03†	3.4	-0.2	1.6	16.4	0	1	0.4	1	37	18	37
04†	1.9	-1.6	0.2	17.8	0	0.4	T	0.4	32		<31
05†	-0.5	-2.5	-1.5	19.5	0	0.2	0	0.2	30		<31
06†	3.2	-1.7	0.8	17.2	0	25.2	0	25.2	25	16	52
07†	6	0.4	3.2	14.8	0	0	0	0		22	50
08†	8.5	0.4	4.5	13.5	0	12.8	0	12.8	13	21	78
09†	6.8	2.1	4.5	13.5	0	3.6	0	3.6	10	26	52
10†	8.6	0.3	4.5	13.5	0	10.6	0	10.6	7	21	59
11†	8.8	-0.4	4.2	13.8	0	0	0	0	4		<31
12†	3.8	-2.7	0.6	17.4	0	0	T	T	2		<31
13†	10.1	-3.4	3.4	14.6	0	0	0	0		26	37
14†	11.2	-3.4	3.9	14.1	0	0.6	0	0.6			<31
15†	6.4	0.1	3.3	14.7	0	27	0	27			<31
16†	6.3	1.1	3.7	14.3	0	5.8	0	5.8			<31
17†	3.5	0.8	2.2	15.8	0	16.5	0	16.5			<31
18†	10.6	0.3	5.5	12.5	0	0	0	0			<31
19†	5.9	0.2	3.1	14.9	0	37.4	0	37.4		12	48
20†	4.2	0	2.1	15.9	0	2.8	0	2.8		2	65
21†	0.7	-0.4	0.2	17.8	0	25.2	6.8	32	T	3	56
22†	1.4	0.2	0.8	17.2	0	16.9	0	16.9	1	3	48
23†	5.2	-1.1	2.1	15.9	0	3.4	0	3.4		36	46
24†	12.8	-1.9	5.5	12.5	0	0	0	0			<31
25†	11.6	-2.4	4.6	13.4	0	7.6	0	7.6		18	56
26†	11.1	-1.2	5	13	0	9.8	0	9.8		16	56
27†	11.3	-3	4.2	13.8	0	0	0	0			<31
28†	6.2	-0.9	2.7	15.3	0	0	0	0			<31
29†	7.2	0.7	4	14	0	2.2	0	2.2			<31
30†	9.8	-0.7	4.6	13.4	0	9.2	0	9.2			<31
Sum				450.9	0	223.6	7.2	230			
Avg	6.6	-0.7	2.9								

Figure 1

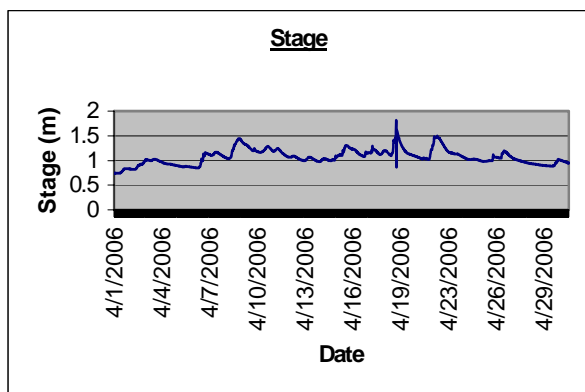
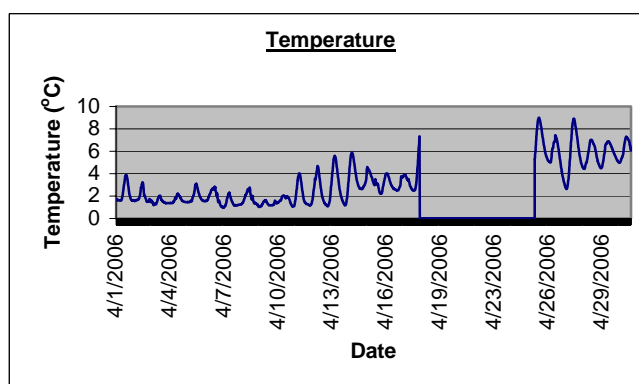


Figure 2



- **Total dissolved solids (Figure 3)** levels reflected the changes in conductivity. Conductivity measurements are a good indication of total dissolved solids and total dissolved ion concentrations, although this is not an exact linear relationship.
- **Conductivity** levels fluctuated throughout the month and were notably higher during the first week of April as observed in Figure 4. These higher conductivity readings usually occurred in response to precipitation events and warmer temperatures causing runoff from melting snow.

Figure 3

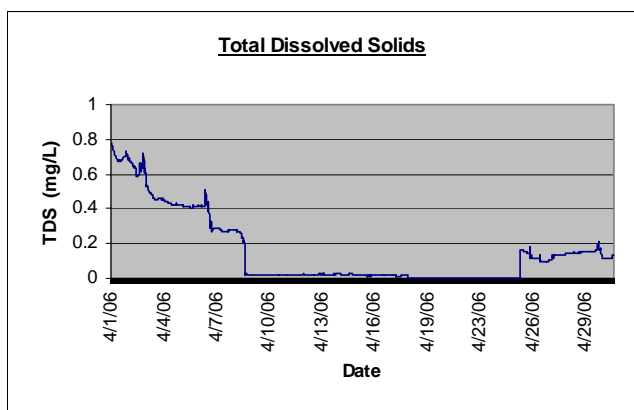
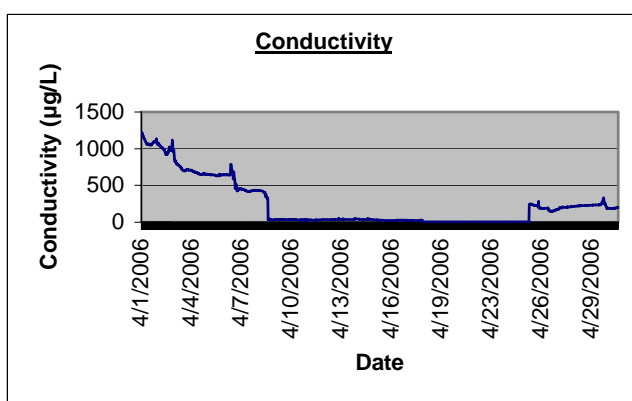


Figure 4



- The pH levels for the month of April ranged from 6.27 to 7.30. There were some instances where the pH measurements were outside the CCME recommended Canadian Water Quality Guidelines for the Protection of Aquatic Life of 6.5 to 9 (see **Figure 5**). The average pH level for April was 6.60. (see **Table 3**).
- Dissolved oxygen levels ranged between 10.0 mg/L to 14.20 mg/L during the period of measurement (see **Figure 6**). During the month of April, dissolved oxygen measurements went above the CCME recommended maximum guideline of 9.5 mg/L. The average DO level for the period of measure was 12.28 mg/L (see **Table 3**).

Figure 5

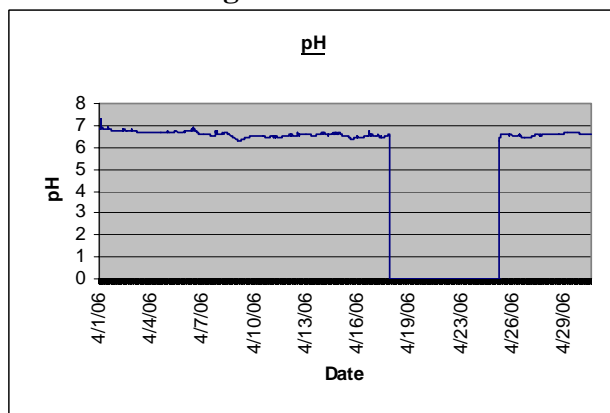
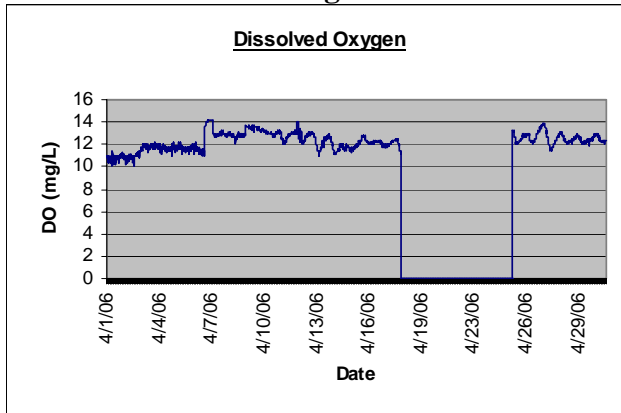


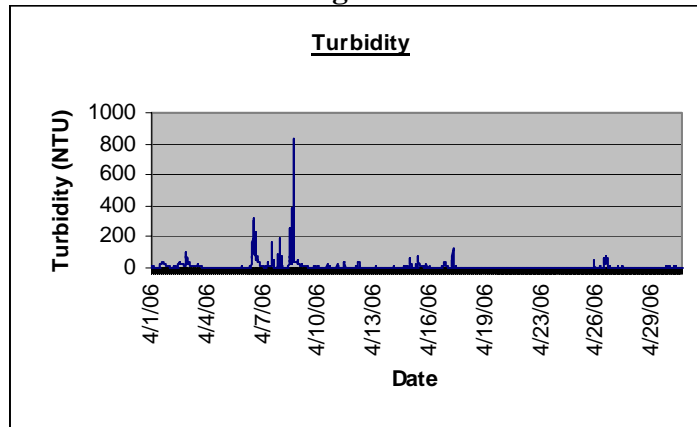
Figure 6



- **Turbidity** levels fluctuated and had several spikes noted throughout the month. The turbidity spikes (see **Figure 7**) are normally in response to precipitation events. The high turbidity readings can be attributed to

warm air temperatures causing snow melt and subsequent runoff and precipitation events. Many turbidity spikes exceeded the CCME recommended maximum of 8 NTU above background levels.

Figure 7



Additional Information

- Table 3 provides summary statistics on water quality parameters for Leary’s Brook during the month of April 2006.

Table 3: Summary statistics for April 2006.

	Water Temperature	pH	Conductance	Dissolved Solids	Percent-Saturated	Dissolved Oxygen	Turbidity
Max	9.01	7.30	1223.00	0.78	106.80	14.20	829.00
Min	0.97	6.27	21.90	0.01	71.80	10.00	0.00
Average	3.17	6.60	306.01	0.20	91.77	12.28	9.81
Standard Deviation	1.96	0.11	327.53	0.21	6.97	0.77	29.79

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